



PLSO MOZAMBIQUE

PLSO Daily Updates for 22-24 Nov 2024

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DIÁLOGO - PRESIDENTE DA REPÚBLICA E CANDIDATOS PRESIDENCIAIS PROPOSTA DE TERMOS DE REFERÊNCIA DO CANDIDATO PRESIDENCIAL VENÂNCIO MONDLANE

Maputo, aos 22 de Novembro de 2024

Venâncio Mondlane Sets Conditions for Presidential Dialogue: Legal Security, Press Freedom, and Protester Amnesty on the Agenda.

Accepting the meeting of presidential candidates as proposed by President Nyusi's address to the nation on November 19, Venancio conditioned the invite if his agenda items are met. First and foremost he demanded the immediate elimination of the legal proceedings brought against him, by the Public Prosecutor's Office, (PGR) and his virtual participation among the conditions for taking part in a meeting with the country's president. In addition: free and daily access to the sessions by the press in the dialogue, whether through briefings, minutes, memoranda and reports, as well as participation in some phases of the dialogue; release of all those detained as part of the demonstrations; guarantees of political and legal security for the actors and players in the crisis dialogue.

The full numbered agenda items:

1. Restoring electoral truth and justice;
2. Criminal and civil liability for those involved in falsifying the electoral process and documents;

3. That in 6 months we prioritize the harmonization and satisfaction of all the demands of the various professional classes, with emphasis on the classes of Teachers, Doctors, Nurses, Judges, Prosecutors, Civil Service, Police Officers, Reservists, Pensioners and others.
4. A public apology, compensation to the victims and families of demonstrators (or not) killed by gunshot and other types of aggression suffered or by police action in the context of the demonstrations, in an amount not less than 500,000.00Mt; Primary, Secondary and University Scholarships for minors and others affected in the context of the demonstrations;
5. A public apology to the national and international press for the violation of fundamental rights that have been directly curtailed by government entities, such as freedom of the press and freedom of information;
6. Constitutional and state reform;
7. Financial, economic and fiscal reform;
8. Reform of electoral bodies and legislation, such as the abolition of the CNE and STAE, etc;
9. Creation of the Law on the De-Partisanship of the State and Political Responsibility of Elected State Bodies;
10. Creation of the Law on the Separation and Interdependence of Sovereign Bodies, with a Model for the Appointment of the Highest Representatives of the Jurisdictional Bodies;
11. Reform of the Police Sector with a focus on ensuring independence and separation of powers, such as creating a police and investigative unit under the Public Prosecutor's Office (PGR).
12. Construction of three (3) million housing units for young people within five years.
13. Creation of a financing line of 500 million USD for youth and female entrepreneurship initiatives.
14. Adjustment of old-age pensions based on inflation.
15. Adjustment of retirement pensions based on inflation.
16. Commitment to eliminate kidnappings within a period of six (6) months.
17. Creation of an Amnesty Law for crimes and exclusion of civil liability.
18. Elimination of insurgency in Cabo Delgado within a maximum period of one year.
19. Reflection on how to immediately alleviate the burden of living costs on the population and improve social action policies, focusing on widows and vulnerable populations.
20. Provision of free snacks, school materials, and uniforms for primary school children from grades 1 to 5.

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Analysis

Young and Restless: How Mozambique's Youth Lead the Battle on Social Media

A staggering 46% of Mozambique's population is under the age of 15, while the median age for the country is approximately 17, making it one of the youngest countries in the world. For context, the global median age is 30. Nowhere is Mozambique's young, "expanding population pyramid" more clearly seen than on social media, where, despite what election results claim, one opposition party is dominating.

On FRELIMO's heavily organized victory march through Maputo on Nov 22, hundreds of supporters in red shirts made their way through downtown. Social media buzzed during and after the event, with commentators questioning why this was the only peaceful march allowed to take place. Facebook and Twitter users suggested that the supporters were bused in, all wearing brand new red shirts, hinting at its staged-like appearance. In contrast, commenters noted how opposition supporters walk for many kilometers in sandals to protest, sometimes facing harsh police resistance, across multiple cities throughout the country.

The ruling party's struggle to engage the youth is evident in online reactions to public statements, including President Nyusi's speech on November 19, which failed to address key concerns such as civilian casualties. The speech's disconnect with the youth demographic—many of whom feel disillusioned and alienated—is further reflected in the significant number of negative (ratioed) comments on FRELIMO's social media posts. Organic videos of UEM graduates, random restaurant and nightclub patrons, and market vendors shouting "FRELIMO" could help balance the social media landscape, but their absence from the internet is striking. Social media tends to favor those with less at stake, as established political figures and organizations must exercise caution, while their opponents can leverage ridicule, memes, and a range of strategies to capture the attention of the TikTok generation.

To say that Mozambique's ruling party needs a drastic social media makeover would be an understatement, and most opposition voters are past the point of no return. If the current demographic trend continues unchecked, FRELIMO risks losing even more significant ground in the future, as younger, first-time voters become a larger share of the electorate.

Disclaimer: *This review is an independent and objective analysis of the social media landscape in Mozambique. It does not represent the views or opinions of PLSO and is not an endorsement or opposition to any political party.*

 **Cidia Chissungo**  @Cidiachissungo · 47m

If you are a Frelimo supporter, there is no peace even in nightclubs, like this one in Maputo, where people found ways to fit Venâncio Mondlane in one of the most played hits in the country.

Life will never be the same in Mozambique  protesting it's the new lifestyle. [Show more](#)



 4  48  85  3K  

 **Wilker Dias**  @wilkerDias13 · 1d

At the graduation ceremony of Mozambique's largest university (Eduardo Mondlane University), students called out the name of the opposition candidate who is claiming the election results.

[#MozambiqueElections](#)
[#MozambiqueProtests](#)



 16  225  500  16K  

In Social Media: Snapshot of popular and interesting social media posts.

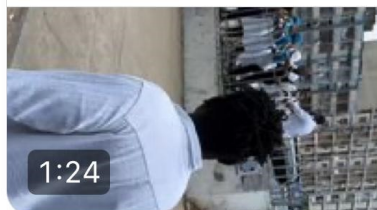


Wilker Dias 🇲🇵 @wilkerDias13 · 31m

On the third day of the "Para tudo" protest, the various streets of Maputo City, Beira, Nampula etc. were flooded with people demonstrating.

[#MozambiqueElections](#)

[#MozambiqueProtests](#)



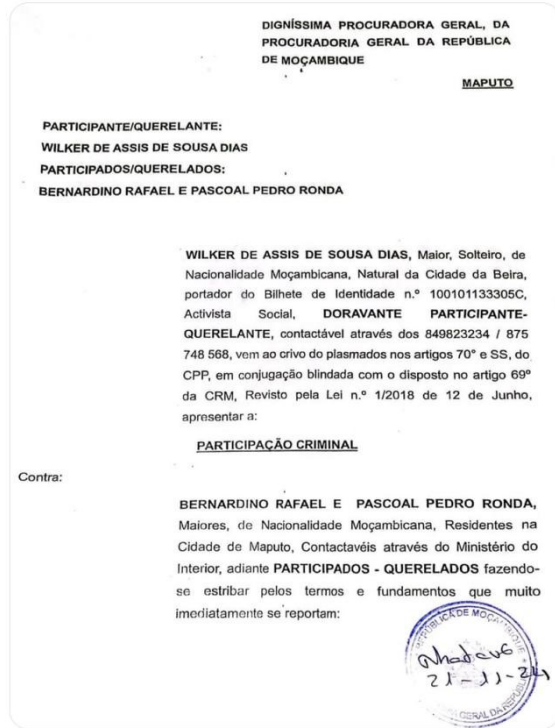
Wilker Dias 🇲🇵 reposted



José A. @Muianga · 5h

Wilker Dias apresenta queixa-crime contra altos dirigentes do Estado!

O activista Wilker Dias @wilkerDias13 submeteu uma queixa-crime contra o Comandante da Polícia #PRM Bernardino Rafael e o Ministro do Interior #MINT Pascoal Ronda, acusando-os de coordenar acções que... [Show more](#)



13 141 264 6.4K

Cabo Delgado reposted



Cídia Chissungo @Cidiachissungo · 53m

Pemba, Cabo Delgado 📍
Lunch break strike 🚧

PS: Cabo Delgado province is under terrorists attacks since 2017. Province is extremely rich in resources but the people are struggling with poverty.

#FreeMozambique
#MozambiqueElections



1 27 51 16



MONITORING REPORT ON THE PROTESTS FROM OCTOBER 21 TO NOVEMBER 21 IN MOZAMBIQUE

SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

DEATHS

PHASE 1	16
PHASE 2	13
PHASE 3	11
PHASE 4	27

TOTAL: 67 CASES OF DEATHS

#Decide o teu futuro

pdecide@org.mz Rua Major Serpa Pinto, Parque de infraestruturas verdes - Chaimite, Beira.



MONITORING REPORT ON THE PROTESTS FROM OCTOBER 21 TO NOVEMBER 21 IN MOZAMBIQUE

SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS


SHOOTINGS

PHASE 1	47
PHASE 2	36
PHASE 3	86
PHASE 4	41

TOTAL: 210 CASES OF SHOOTINGS

#Decide o teu futuro

pdecide@org.mz Rua Major Serpa Pinto, Parque de infraestruturas verdes - Chaimite, Beira.



**MONITORING REPORT
ON THE PROTESTS FROM
OCTOBER 21 TO NOVEMBER 21
IN MOZAMBIQUE**

SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

ARRESTS

PHASE 1	464
PHASE 2	99
PHASE 3	506
PHASE 4	257

TOTAL: 1.326 CASES OF ARRESTS

CASES TO BE UPDATED WITH THE MOZAMBICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.

#Decide o teu futuro

pdecide@org.mz Rua Major Serpa Pinto, Parque de infraestruturas verdes - Chaimite, Beira.

In the Zimpeto neighborhood there is a lot of unrest, the police are throwing tear gas, the semi-collectives of passengers are returning to their points of origin... There are reports of injuries and arrests nearby



18:30 · 11/22/24 · 1.5K Views

1 24 64 3

360 Mozambique @360_mozambique · 21m

Police in Mozambique on Friday dispersed hundreds of supporters of presidential candidate Venâncio Mondlane who were demonstrating to contest the official election results

[#africa](#) [#mozambique](#) [#news](#) [#economy](#)



Police Disperse Protesters Kneeling, Singing National A...

From 360mozambique.com

1 13



Moz Informa 🇲🇵 @mozinforma · 1d

!! Venâncio Mondlane aceita o convite do Presidente da República, Filipe Nyusi, para dialogar com outros candidatos presidenciais, mas sob algumas condições.

VM vai submeter sua proposta de agenda ao Presidente Nyusi para se poder ir ao diálogo.



Cídia Chissungo ✓
@Cidiachissungo

Following

Few days ago I said Mozambicans would be having a 2 days break of protests and someone said the country would lose momentum. Whoever made that comment, please do not underestimate Mozambicans again. People are creating momentum whenever they want. Protesting became fun, no one is interested in giving up before Frelimo listens to people's demands.

[#FreeMozambique](#)
[#MozambiqueElections](#)

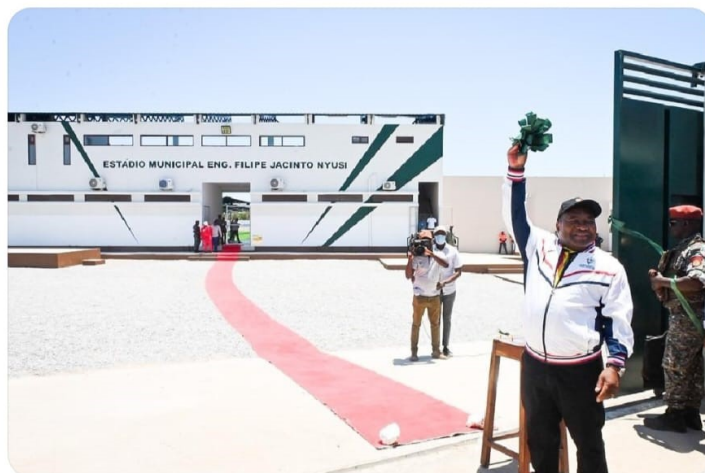
14:38 · 22 Nov 24 · 22.1K Views



Alexandre Nhampossa
@AllexandreMZ

Follow

Ontem o presidente inaugurou o Instituto Industrial e Comercial Eng. Filipe J. Nyusi de Namaua, distrito de [#Mueda](#). Hoje inaugurou o Estádio Municipal Eng. Filipe J. Nyusi, na Ilha do [#Ibo](#). Em Setembro inaugurou Quartel da UIR Eng Filipe J. Nyusi em [#Metuge](#). Tudo em [#CaboDelgado](#)!



19:46 · 23 Nov 24 · 5,174 Views



Rwanda Defence Force ✓

@RwandaMoD

Follow

The Joint Task Force Commander of the Rwanda Security Forces (RSF), Maj Gen Emmy K. Ruvusha and the Chief of General Staff (CGS) of the Mozambique Armed Forces (FADM), Admiral Joaquim Mangrassa visited Mucojo Coastal Town in Cabo Delgado. The town, previously a stronghold of Ansar Al-Sunna Wajamah terrorists since December 2023, was recently liberated through joint military operations. bit.ly/40Y3bOL



20:55 · 11/23/24 · **13K** Views

News Media Reports: Important news updates that could affect security or are of a need to know for USAID IPs.



- **The Southern African Development Community (SADC)** should publicly condemn the Mozambican authorities' excessive use of force against postelection protesters, Human Rights Watch said. [LINK](#)
- **Mourners bade farewell to a 16-year-old friend at a cemetery in Maputo.** Antonio who was shot dead while banging pots and pans in an opposition-organised protest against the outcome of last month's presidential election. "Shot in the mouth, and the bullet went through the back of his head," his uncle, Manuel Samuel, told the BBC. [LINK](#)
- **Presidential candidate Venâncio Mondlane submitted** to the presidency office and the attorney general's office (PGR) containing terms of reference and agenda proposals, Mondlane further made the meeting scheduled for Tuesday between the head of state, Filipe Nyusi, and the four presidential candidates conditional on the "release of all those detained as part of the demonstrations" that he had called for, asking for "guarantees of political and legal security for the actors and players in the dialogue". [LINK](#)
- **The Maputo City Law Court has ordered the freezing of all bank accounts** held by fugitive presidential candidate Venancio Mondlane. A letter to the company Bayport Financial Services, signed by judge Ludovina David, and leaked to the media, asks for the complete identification of all bank accounts held by Mondlane, and the names of the other account holders in the case of joint accounts. The court also demands copies of the documents used by Mondlane to open the accounts, and bank statements showing all of this year's transactions, with documentary proof. [LINK](#)
- **The Mozambican anti-corruption NGO**, the Centre for Public Integrity (CIP), claims that the police shot dead a pupil, on Thursday, in Moma district, in the northern Mozambican province of Nampula, during demonstrations called by presidential candidate Venâncio Mondlane to protest against the allegedly fraudulent result of the general elections held on 9 October. [LINK](#)
- **The Government of Mozambique has negotiated 13 agreements** for external donations for various projects, worth a total of US\$735.89 million (€696.4 million), According to budget execution data for the first nine months of the year from the Ministry of Economy and Finance, "financial negotiations were carried out for 13 donation agreements" in this period, the most recent being one with the World Bank in September, worth US\$170 million, for the Regional Emergency Preparedness & Access to Inclusive Recovery Project (REPAIR). [LINK](#)
- **Mozambique Elections: Frelimo facing "worst crisis ever", warns former health minister.** One of the most respected figures from Mozambique's war of liberation from Portuguese colonial rule, former Health Minister Helder Martins, has warned the ruling Frelimo Party that, since it has governed the country since independence in 1975, "we cannot blame our political adversaries for this disastrous situation". [LINK](#)
- **ANE closes Incomati river bridge to traffic.** The National Roads Administration (ANE) has banned, with immediate effect, the movement of people and goods over the metal bridge over the Incomati river between Calanga and Machubo in Manhica district, Maputo province. [LINK](#)

- **Mozambique Montepuez Ruby Mining invaded by around 150 people.** Hundreds of illegal miners on Saturday invaded the mining concession of Montepuez Ruby Mining (MRM) in the northern Mozambican province of Cabo Delgado. The ruby mine, reputedly the largest in the world, is 75 per cent owned by the London based company Gemfields, and 25 per cent by the Mozambican company, Mwiriti. According to a report in the electronic daily, the “Mozambique Times”, riot police were deployed to the MRM concession on Sunday to drive back the invaders. [LINK](#)
- **Judges condemn disproportionate use of force against demonstrators.** The Mozambican Association of Judges (AMJ) has condemned the disproportionate use of force by the Police and the murder of defenseless people during demonstrations called by the independent presidential candidate Venâncio Mondlane. [LINK](#)
- **SADC’s Failed Counter-Insurgency Effort in Mozambique – Professor Hussein Solomon.** [LINK](#)
- **Consequências da condenação de Chang.** A condenação de Chang não põe termo aos processos criminais nos EUA decorrentes do escândalo das dívidas ocultas.
- [Northern Mozambique Humanitarian Response - Health Cluster Bulletin \(October 2024\)](#)
- [Zitamar’s Week in Review.](#)
- **Nov 22** - The General Commander of the Armed Forces of Mozambique (FADM) and the Commander of the Rwandan Security Forces (RSF) held a meeting on November 22 to discuss improving the fight against the insurgency in Cabo Delgado. [aimnews](#)
- **Nov 23** - The Frelimo party, together with its presidential candidate, Daniel Chapo, took to the streets on November 23, in the city of Maputo, to celebrate the victory. [aimnews](#)
- **Nov 24** - President Filipe Nyusi inaugurated the new pier on Ibo Island, in the province of Cabo Delgado. [aimnews](#)
- **Nov 23** - A group of unknown people set fire, in the early hours of November 23, in Chimoio, Manica province, to the headquarters of the Podemos party, which supports Venâncio Mondlane’s presidential candidate. [cartamz](#)
- **Nov 24** - Venancio Mondlane, Momade Issufo and Lutero Simango have already accepted a meeting with the President of the Republic but Daniel Chapo remains silent.

Shared by Partners:

- **Tribute to Senior FRELIMO Member on LinkedIn:** A senior founding member of FRELIMO is honored for his lifelong contributions to Mozambique’s political and social progress. [View Post on LinkedIn](#)
- **YouTube Discussion on Post-Election Protests:** A detailed analysis of the ongoing post-election unrest, with expert insights on the political crisis and public demonstrations. [Watch on YouTube](#)
- **Instagram Reel Highlights Protesters' Demands:** A short, impactful reel showing citizens rallying for electoral justice and condemning the violence following Mozambique’s elections. [View Reel on Instagram](#)

- **Facebook Video of Protest in Maputo:** Citizens marching peacefully in Maputo demand accountability for election-related violence, calling for justice and reform. [Watch Video on Facebook](#)
- **Facebook Footage of Protest Repression in Beira:** Shocking footage captures law enforcement using tear gas to disperse demonstrators in Beira, sparking outrage. [View on Facebook](#)
- **Maringana Transit Center to Assist Vulnerable Populations:** A new transit center in Maringana is set to provide support to displaced and vulnerable populations, improving regional humanitarian efforts. [Read More on Jornal Notícias](#)
- **Suspects Arrested for Violence in Inhassunge**
Authorities detained suspects linked to a series of violent acts, including murder and vandalism, in Inhassunge district. [Details on Jornal Notícias](#)
- **Podemos Party Headquarters Burned in Chimoio**In a shocking escalation, the headquarters of the Podemos Party was set on fire, signaling heightened political tensions. [Full Story on RFI](#)
- **Police Block Nurses' March in Maputo**A planned march by nurses advocating for better working conditions was stopped by police in Maputo, adding to the unrest. [Read More on Jornal Notícias](#)
- **More than Three Million People could be Affected by Floods in the Present Rainy Season** [LINK](#)
- **THE TRANSPARENCY OF THE MOZAMBICAN SOVEREIGN WEALTH FUND IS A MIRAGE—**
[CIP](#)
- **Ministério Público actua de forma selectiva na instauração de processos-crime pela prática de ilícitos eleitorais e actos correlacionados.** [CIP](#)

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